

**Central India Journal of
Historical And
Archaeological
Research
(CIJHAR)**

**A Peer Reviewed Journal
An International Journal**

Special Issue on Modern History

**Volume III,
Number 10
April-June 2014**

**Editor
Dr. Vinay Shrivastava**

**Vidya Career Research Foundation
Panna-488001
Registration No. 06/11/01/10381/14**

Advisory Council-Members

1.Prof.Harish Sharma

Professor of History (Retd.)
Guru Nanak Dev University,
Amritsar, Punjab

2.Dr. G.J. Sudhakar

Associate Prof. of History,
President of Tamilnadu History Congress,
Joint Secretary of Indian History Cong.
Loyolo College, Chennai (Tamil Nadu)

3.Dr. Daljit Singh

Dept. of Punjab Historical Studies,
Punjabi University, Patiyala,
Punjab

4. Dr. M.S. Ranawat

Deputy Director,
Shree Natnagal Research Institute.
Sitamou, (M.P.)

5. Dr. Suresh Mishra

Professor of History (Rtd.)
Bhopal,(M.P.)

6. Dr. T.R. Nayak (Administration)

Principal, Chhatrasal Govt. P.G.
College, Panna,(M.P.)

Editorial Executive-

Dr. Asha Shrivastava

Co-Director, Vidya Career Research Foundation Panna-488001

ISSN 2277-4157

© CIJHAR, 2013

No part of this of Journal may be reproduced, stored in or introduced into a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means (electronic, mechanical, photocopying recording or otherwise), without the prior written permission of the copyright owner of this Journal. The views expressed here those of the authors, and do not reflect the views of the editor or Publisher.

Designed and Prineted in India by
Radha Publications, New Delhi-110002
Phone : 23247003, 23254306

Published by Vidya Career Research Foundation Panna-488001
(Registered under Madhya Pardesh Society Registration Act 1973, No 44)
Registration No. 06/11/01/10381/14.
visit us: www.cijhar.in

Editorial Board-

1. Prof. Jigar Mohammad

Head, Department of History,
University of Jammu, Jammu

3. Prof. Pramod Kumar

Department of Western History,
Lucknow University, Lucknow

5. Mr. Pratik S.

B.E. M.Sc.,
Nanyang Technological
University, Singapore

2. Prof.S.Z.H.Jafri

Secretary-Indian History Congress,
Professor of Medieval Indian History
Delhi University, Delhi

4 .Dr. Priyadarshni M. Gangte

Associate Professor of History
Damdei Christian College, Manipur

**6. Anupama Kumar,
California, U.S.A.**

Executive Members

1 Dr. Pramila Devi B.K.

Associate Professor of History(Retd.)
Govt. Women College, Hunsur
Hunsur, Karnataka

3. Dr. Mahananda, M. Gondi

(Head-Dept. of History) K.L.E.'S,
S.S.M.S. College Athani, Belgum, Karnataka

5. Pushpinder Kaur

(Asst.Prof.of History)
BZSFS Khalsa Girls College,
Morinda, Punjab

2.Dr. Priya Thakur

Asstt. Prof, Dept. of Studies and
Research History and Archaeology,
Tumkur University, Tumkur, Karnataka

4.Asha Kiran

(Asst.Prof.of History)
Post Graduate Govt. College
Sec. 11, Chandigarh, Punjab

Subscription Rates

Join us today and be confident for tomorrow.

Three year's membership for individual is Rs.3825/- (\$210)

Annual membership for Institution Rs.2425/- (\$125) only which is to be deposited as per instruction below-

Name: Central India Journal of Historical and Archaeological Research

Bank: State Bank of India, Panna, 488001, M.P.

Account No. : 32318400140, Type -Current Account

IFSC Code: SBIN 0000447, Panna(M.P.)

Dr. Vinay Shrivastava, Editor- CIJHAR

Contents

About the Editor

Archaeology Section

- 1 Iron, Iron Metallurgy And Megalithic Culture of Nilambur Valley** **1**
Udaykumar P.

Arcient History Section

- 2 Iconography of the River Goddesses in the Early Brahmanical Temples of Central India 4th Century CE to 6th Century CE** **6**
Aparajita Bhattacharya
- 3 Kapalikas in Malwa** **11**
Dr. Hansa Vyas
- 4 BuddhapadaWorshipAnd Its Representation In The Amaravati Art** **16**
Sreyashi Ray Chowdhuri
- 5 AncientArt And Architectural Heritage of Jammu Region-A Probe** **20**
Dr. Arjun Singh
- 6 Origins of Indus Valley Civilization** **26**
Yogesh Sharma

Medieval History Section

- 7 Elite Women as Donors During Hoysala Period** **31**
Dr. N.C. Sujatha

Modern History Section

- 8 Malwa Opiumas A Commodity and Trade Pattern in Colonial Period.** **35**
Dr. Vinay Shrivastava
- 9 Trade Patterns and Economy of India Under The Company Rule and its Effect on Bihar Peasants** **40**
Kusum Kumari.

10	Agitations of Primitive Tribes of North Odishan State of Mayurbhanj during 1831-36 Ashok Priyadarshi,	45
11	The Chamber of Princes-Genesis and Aims Dr. Amita Sonker	51
12	Women In Tebhaga Movement In 1946-1947: A Case Study of The Northern Part of Bengal Dr. Madhab Chandra Adhikary	56
13	Uniting Caste and Gender A Study of 19th Century Social Reforms in India Dr. Narjeet Kaur Bains	61
14	New Perspectives In The Western Discourses On 1857 Revolt:A Historiographical Survey Dr. Subhash Balhara	65
15	Consolidation of Holdings in Patiala and East Punjab States Union (1948-56): Relocating its Impact on Social and Economic Life Part II (Continue from Cijhar 6th issue April-June, 2013) Roopam Jasmeet Kaur	71
16	Communalism in The Light of Muslim Consciousness Gurjot Kaur	77
17	Gandhi And Environment Dr. Arti Pandey	82
18	Chandernagore&The Revolutionary Movement of Bengal: A Study Sachin Chakraborty	85
19	Indians In Southeast Asia: A Historical Perspective (Nineteenth Century - Twentieth Century) Sunaina pathania	89
20	Economic Development of Depressed Class In Madras Presidency–A Study Revanna M.L	94
21	Incursion of British Ideas In The Education Organism In Colonial India (Late 18th Century to Early 19th Century) Sweeta Singh	98
22	Infrastructure, Communication Development in Jammu Region During Early 20th Century: Its Role and Impact Surbhi Jamwal	103
23	The Port of Baruva And Sea-Borne Trade During The British Raj -(A.D.1766 -1936): Some Reflections Prabhakara Mahapatra	108

24	An Account of Ivory Carvings in Assam Dr. Rahul S. Mazumdar	114
25	Contribution of The Bhuyan Leaders To Orissa Dr. JagnyaseniChhatria	119
26	Social Dimensions of Punjabi Migrations to Bahrain Anchal Sharma	123
27	British Interest In The Environment In Punjab Dr. Harkirat Singh	128
28.	Jallianwala Bagh Tragedy and National Movement Dr. Krishan Gopal Lamba	132
29	Infrastructure Development and Changing Pattern of Settlement in Jammu Region during 1891-1947 Suneeta Sharma.	136
30	Development of Higcher Education In Punjab: 1947-56 Manjit Singh	141
31	A Historical Perspective of The Marine Survey of India Up to 1900 A.D Dr. Naveen Vashishta	146
32	Conditions of The Agricultural Labourers in The Princely State of Mysore Between 1881 To 1947. Dr. Savitha kumari.D.M.	152
33	An Analysis of ‘Vernacular Modernities’ Through Sikh Journals (1873-1920): A Case-Study through British Punjab Guntasha Kaur Tulsi	157
34	Re-Assessing Nehru’s Non-Alignment Policy Dalbir Singh	161
35	The Great Depression of 1929: An Analysis Dr. Chand Singh Mor	165
36	History of Women’s Suffrage in British India with Special Reference to Princely Mysore Dr. Indira B. P.	168
37	Swaraj in the Plantation Dr. Aprajita	171
38	The Indigo Movement: Farmer Struggle for SocialJustice in Bihar During 20th Century Dr. Madan Paswan	175
39	British Colonial Attitude And Formation of Haryana Pawan Kumar	178
40	Partition of India (1947): Causes And Effects Varinderjit Kaur	182

Contemporary History Section

41	Socio-Economic Profile of Tribal Populations in Birbhum District of West Bengal Kartick Chandra Barman	187
42	Indigenous Female Dress of The Meiteis Rajkumari Barbina	192
e/; dkyhu Hkkj rh; bfrgkl		
43	Hkkj rh; ouLi fr o ml dh mi ; kfxrk & djjh ds fo' k'sk I UnHkZea नीना कुमारी	196
vk/kfud Hkkj rh; bfrgkl		
44	Hkkj rh; ^fj u9 kã dk ekupSV %Nk; koknh dk0; डॉ. जय शंकर शाही	204
45	v9 fuof' kd Hkkj r ea i frcfu/kr , oafookfnr ewd ¼l kbySV½ fl uæk नरेन्द्र शुक्ल,	210
46	1857 ds fonkg ds i ' pkr neu pØ eokr , d v/; ; u शर्मिला यादव	217
47	egjk'Vª ea I kekftd vkj I kãdfrd tkxj.k ds iz.krk% ykdekU; fryd डॉ. मुबारक कुरैशी	222
48	^j kxka dh fp=kRed 0; k[; k&jkxekyk ¼okfy; j , oanfr; k ds fo' k'sk I nHkZ e9^ डॉ. कुमकुम माथुर	228
49	Ekqt kjk vkuksyu pkS nohyky dh Hkfedk अजय कुमार,	237
50-	Lok/khurk vkuksyuea fp=dW {ks= dk vonku प्रो. कपिल देव मिश्र	242

Book Review

51.	Water Management in Medieval India – A Excellent Compilation of Papers Edited by Vinay Shrivastava Dr. Priya Thakur	247
-----	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

About Us

Who are we?

Dr. VINAY SHRIVASTAVA

Dr. Vinay Shrivastava was born and brought up in Madhya Pradesh. He got his Post Graduate degree in History and Sociology both and his Ph.D. in History from Rajasthan Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya, Udaipur, Rajasthan. He has his intensive study on Malwa. His research contribution promoted new ideas and thoughts in various aspects of History and Archaeology.

He has the honour of having various research projects in history/archaeology and other research publications.

He has completed successfully two Minor Research Projects from U.G.C., C.R.O. Bhopal in 2002 and 2004.

He has completed successfully two Major Research Projects on Malwa sponsored by UGC, New Delhi. At Present he has awarded his third Major Research Project from U.G.C. New Delhi(2013-2015)

His first Major Research Project was entitled. 'A Study & documentation of historical monuments in Malwa' was completed in 2007 (2005-2007).

The second Major Research Project entitled. 'Irrigation works & other water works in Malwa (1100- 1800 AD)' was completed in 2011. (2009-2011).

The third Major Research Project entitled" A study and documentation of historical monuments and its decorative features of Medieval Bundelkhand."(2013-2015),Continue.....

'Swadheanta' fellowship was also awarded to him by the Ministry of Culture, Government of Madhya Pradesh in 2008. His research work, 'Neemuch jile mein swatantrata andolan ka Itihas (1857-1947)', has been accepted by the Govt. of M.P. for publication.

His field survey and research work is accepted by the UGC and the Govt. of India and established him an eminent scholar on central India.

His Publications (Reference Books) are-

1. Malwa me afeem krishi ka Itihas (2007) 2. Malwa ke pramukh etihasic durg (2008) 3. Malwa ke pramukh etihasic mandir evem chhatriyan (2008) 4. Bharat me Rajya: utpatti aur vikas (Co author Asha Shrivastava) (2008) 5. Madhya kaleen Malwa (Edited) (2009) 6. Neemuch: History and Archaic Culture (2010) 7. Water

Management in Medieval India (2012) 8. Heritage Management of Historical Inheritance in Medieval India (2014)

Edited International Journal - He has Edited 9 Issues of International And Peer Reviewed Journal Central India Journal of Historical and Archaeological Research

Research Papers and Seminars - He has the credit of participating more than 62 National and 8 International seminars. His more than 56 research papers have published in various National & International journals.

Organized National Seminars/ Work shops- He has the credit of organizing 3 National Seminar & 5 workshops for Career Guidance in Neemuch and Panna.

Award & Honour- He has been awarded 'Special Service Medal' by Rotary District 7390 Pennsylvania, USA in 2002.

→ He has got the opportunity to present his research papers in the University of York, University of Pennsylvania (USA), Pens State University (USA), Dickinson College, York & Harrisburg Area Community College (USA) during his visit to USA under Group Study Exchange Programme, Sponsored by Rotary International. His Research work was appreciated and recognized by these institutions.

→ He was also awarded. 'Research Link Award for outstanding contribution in research field of Central India.

→ He was awarded 'Best Speaker of India' at National University level in 1986, 1987 & 1989 by the President of India.

He is the editor of International and Peer Reviewed and International Journal CIJHAR 'Central India Journal of Historical and Archaeological Research'(ISSN No.2277-4157). Many Historians and Research scholar of the country are associated with this Journal.

At Present -

1. Dr. Vinay Shrivastava is working as Professor of History & NCC officer (As Captain) in Govt. P.G. College, Panna.(M.P.) 2. Member of Indian History Congress, Rajasthan History Congress and UP History Congress. 3. Life Member of Madhya Pradesh History Congress, Bhopal. 4. Life Member of Indian Adult Association, New Delhi. 5. Member of GSE Team, Represented India & visited USA in 2002. 6. Member of Rotary Dist. 3040 & Néemuch Rotary club. 7. Member of Advisory Council in many Research journals and Reference Books.